

NINTH
ANNUAL REPORT

OF THE
BOARD OF DIRECTORS

OF THE
Girard College for Orphans,

TO THE
CITY COUNCILS, FOR THE YEAR 1856;

WITH
A CATALOGUE

OF THE
Officers, Pupils and Apprentices of the Institution,
FOR 1857.

PHILADELPHIA:
CHESY & MARKLEY, PRINTERS, GOLDSMITHS HALL, LIBRARY STREET.
1857.

NINTH
ANNUAL REPORT
OF THE
BOARD OF DIRECTORS
OF THE
Girard College for Orphans,
FOR THE YEAR 1856.

JANUARY, 1857.

PHILADELPHIA:
CROSS & MARKLEY, PRINTERS, GOLDSMITHS HALL, LIBRARY STREET.
1857.

NINTH ANNUAL REPORT.

To the Select and Common Councils of the City of Philadelphia:

THE Directors of the Girard College for Orphans respectfully present to Councils their

NINTH ANNUAL REPORT,

exhibiting a statement of the situation of the Institution, and an account of their proceedings during the year 1856.

At the date of the last Annual Report the number of orphans receiving instruction and maintenance at the Girard College, and entered in its catalogue, was three hundred and thirteen.

At various periods during the year 1856, twenty-seven orphans, all of whom were born in the city of Philadelphia, and had been previously examined and recommended by the Committee on Admission, have been received into the Institution.

Within the same period thirty-seven of the pupils of the College have been apprenticed to suitable trades and occupations, in accordance with the directions in the will of Stephen Girard, and in conformity with the provisions of the ordinance of Councils regulating that subject. During the same time the indentures of one of the pupils have been canceled with the Institution, at the request of his nearest relative, who was willing to assume the future charge and responsibility in regard to him.

The whole number of orphans therefore, who are now within the Institution and receiving its benefits, is three hundred and two.

Their names and respective ages will be found recorded in the catalogue which accompanies this report.

It is particularly gratifying to the Directors to be able to state that, during the past year, there has been no death, nor has any case of serious illness occurred among the pupils. When the large number of the orphans is taken into consideration, the tender ages of many of them, and the exposure and deprivations to which their previous lives must of necessity have subjected them, these circumstances may be regarded as highly satisfactory. The food, clothing, habits, exercise and careful discipline and supervision of the children have claimed the constant and watchful attention of the Directors and officers, in no less a degree than their moral and intellectual culture; their cheerful and healthy appearance and deportment are evident to all who visit them; and this result, at the end of the year, is the test, and a sufficient proof, of the judiciousness of the regulations that have been adopted and of the care that has been taken to secure health and comfort.

Nor is the result of the year's experience less gratifying in regard to the moral condition of the orphans, and the success that has attended the system of discipline that prevails; not only has no case occurred requiring the dismissal from the Institution of a single pupil, but, for the first time, through so long a period, since the opening of the College, it has not been necessary to call for the intervention of the Committee of Discipline on account of any instance of impropriety of conduct. The visits and examination of the Directors, and more especially of the Committee having the immediate supervision of this branch of duty, have constantly taken place, and at times and in a manner affording them the best opportunity of observation. They have not failed to find, in general, on the part of the pupils a spirit of obedience united with cheerfulness and contentment, such as assures them that the steady requirement of a strict adherence to the regulations of discipline, has been accompanied, on the part of those having the charge of the pupils, with good judgment and affectionate care.

It is not to be doubted that this gratifying result has been promoted, in no inconsiderable degree, by the further development of

the plan of awarding premiums for good conduct, which was suggested by the President, and partially carried into effect at the close of the previous year; and to the expectation existing among the pupils that it would be repeated and continued. During the year which has just closed this plan has been more fully tried. The liberality of Councils, responding to the wishes of the Directors, has enabled them, by means of an enlarged appropriation for the purpose, to distribute a greater number of rewards to those who deserved them. The promised continuance of the same liberality gives assurance that the interesting experiment will be fairly tried, of substituting, even where the number of pupils is so large, reward instead of punishment, and obviating as far as possible, the necessity of inflicting punishment for the violation of good conduct. The best way to repress vice is to encourage virtue; and it is well to ascertain, by actual trial, whether it is not practicable to extend this encouragement so far that the failure to merit and receive a reward shall be a severer punishment, to the undeserving or disorderly, than any physical suffering.

These awards for good conduct are divided into two classes; those for excellence of deportment in each individual pupil, as compared with the rest of his fellows; and those which every one is entitled to receive if his own conduct shall exhibit improvement, as compared with that of the previous year. Such a division, while it rewards actual excellence and superiority, stimulates also the endeavor to improve, and affords every pupil in the College an opportunity to merit and obtain a premium. As the decision is known to be made from a faithful examination, at the close of the year, of the daily and weekly standing of every pupil as it has been recorded at the time, he is not only assured of the justice and impartiality of the decision, but there is a necessity, always present to him, of maintaining the best position at every interval throughout the year.

On the thirty-first of December, 1856, the number of premiums which were distributed among the pupils for "good conduct" was one hundred and twenty-nine; those given for "improvement in conduct" during the year, were forty-two.

A report so satisfactory, in regard to the moral culture of the orphans in the Institution, must be viewed with sincere gratification.

It was the benevolent design of the good and thoughtful man, who adopted them as his children, that this culture should be pursued with a zeal, at least as great as that which should be exerted for their intellectual improvement. It was his expressed desire that those to whose immediate care the latter might be entrusted, should pay equal attention to the constant cultivation of morality, so that, on the entrance of the children into active life, they should evince—to use his own striking language—“benevolence towards their fellow creatures, and a love of truth, sobriety and industry.” In witnessing the fruits of the past year, in this respect, it is but simple justice to bear testimony to the fidelity with which this charge has been performed, as well by the President of the College and the Matron, Prefects and Officers of the household, as by those who, in other branches of duty, have contributed to the same most important end.

No material change has been made, during the past year, in the system of instruction, in the arrangement of the departments and classes, or in the teachers who are employed.

In the department which embraces the children who are least advanced—Primary Department, number two—there were, at the beginning of the year, one hundred and nineteen pupils. In the course of the year twenty-seven were admitted, and thirty-eight were promoted from this to a higher department; so that the number now belonging to it amounts to one hundred and eight. The standing of the six classes into which it is divided, is exhibited in the following tabular statement, which also shows their relative excellence in the several branches of their studies:

CLASSES.	Spelling.	Reading.	Writing.	Arithmetic.	Geography.	Average.	AVERAGE AGE.
Class A.....	6.47	5.64	5.35	6.61	7.47	6.31	10 years, 3 months.
“ B.....	5.99	6.01	5.28	6.16	7.81	6.16	9 “ 11 “
“ C.....	5.09	4.90	4.69	7.17	.....	5.44	9 “ 10 “
“ D.....	6.75	3.85	3.91	6.47	.....	4.99	9 “ 1 “
“ E.....	3.47	3.73	.....	4.11	.....	3.77	8 “ 11 “
“ F.....	4.41	2.89	.....	3.86	.....	3.72	7 “ 9 “
Total.....	5.18	4.43	4.81	5.79	7.04	5.06	9 years, 3 months.

The age of the youngest pupil in this department is seven years and three months, that of the oldest is thirteen years and four months, and the average of their ages is nine years and three months. The course of the instruction is suitable to their years, and is confined to spelling, reading, writing, arithmetic and definition. The length of time for which they are retained in the several classes, and indeed, in the several departments, is not made to depend on their ages, but on their proficiency; and their promotion into those which are higher takes place according to their advancement in study at each periodical examination. It will be seen that their average standing is now 5.06; at the close of the previous year it was 5.03.

The next department, in the order of advancement, is Primary Department, number one. At the beginning of the year it contained ninety-seven pupils. Since that time thirty-eight have been received into it from Primary Department number two; twenty-eight have been promoted from it into the Principal Department, and four have left the institution as apprentices, so that the present number is one hundred and three. The standing of the six classes into which this department also is divided, is exhibited in the following tabular statement:

CLASSES.	Spelling.	Reading.	Writing.	Arithmetic.	Geography.	Grammar.	Etymology and Definitions.	History.	Average.	AVERAGE AGE.
Class A.....	7.35	8.70	7.77	7.10	6.68	6.81	5.07	7.20	6.94	12 years, 4 months
" B.....	5.00	6.35	7.05	6.57	5.72	6.24	6.26	7.35	6.30	11 " 7 "
" C.....	5.54	6.35	6.60	6.06	6.85	5.11	6.40	6.44	6.16	12 " 1 "
" D.....	6.05	6.12	6.12	7.00	7.37	5.86	6.43	6.20	6.48	11 " 1 "
" E.....	6.15	5.70	5.05	5.82	7.63	6.16	5.05	.....	5.86	11 " 6 "
" F.....	5.12	5.83	5.40	6.50	7.17	6.09	5.13	.....	5.04	10 " 11 "
Total.....	5.90	6.18	6.43	6.35	6.89	6.04	5.87	6.80	6.14	11 " 0 "

The age of the youngest pupil, now in this department, is nine years and two months; that of the oldest is fifteen years and one month, and the average of their ages is eleven years and six months. They are instructed, in addition to the necessary continuance of their former studies, in geography, grammar, etymology and history. It

will be seen that their average standing is now 6.14 ; at the close of the previous year it was 6.09.

The highest department of instruction in the college, according to the existing arrangement, is the Principal Department, which, like the other two, is divided into six classes. It contained, altogether, at the beginning of the year, ninety-seven pupils ; since that time twenty-eight have been received into it from Primary Department number one ; thirty-three have left the institution as apprentices, and the indenture of one has been canceled, so that the present number is ninety-one. The standing of these classes is also exhibited in the following tabular statement :

CLASSES.	English Studies.	Mathematics.	Feminine, Drawing and Book-keeping.	Natural Science.	French and Spanish.	Averages.	AVERAGE AGE.
Class A.....	7.71	6.17	7.09	7.56	7.27	7.12	15 years, 1 month.
" B.....	6.73	5.84	7.15	7.07	6.31	6.62	15 " 1 "
" C.....	7.01	5.94	7.10	6.66	6.86	6.71	14 " 7 "
" D.....	7.09	5.92	6.38	6.56	5.93	6.37	13 " 8 "
" E.....	6.87	5.96	6.12	6.27	5.22	6.13	13 " 5 "
" F.....	7.00	5.78	7.02	6.67	5.81	6.45	12 " 11 "
Total.....	7.07	5.93	6.81	6.80	6.28	6.57	14 years, 1 month.

The age of the youngest pupil now in this department, is eleven years, six months and eleven days, that of the oldest is seventeen years and twenty-eight days ; and the average of their ages is fourteen years and one month. They are instructed, in addition to the necessary continuance of their former studies, in algebra, mathematics, drawing, book-keeping, chemistry and natural philosophy ; and also in English composition, and in writing and speaking the French and Spanish languages. It will be seen that their average standing is now 6.57 ; at the close of the previous year it was 6.90.

A distribution of premiums was made, on the last day of the year, among the pupils in these several departments and classes, in prin-

ciple similar to that which was made for good conduct. In addition, however, to an award for actual excellence in scholarship, a class of premiums was added for such as had evinced particular and meritorious application to their studies throughout the year. Besides these, awards were assigned also to those whose standing in scholarship, as compared with that of the previous year, gave evidence of improvement.

The number of premiums which were distributed among the pupils for excellence in "scholarship" was sixty-six; those given for "application" to study were fifty; and those for "improvement" in scholarship and application to study were thirty-five.

These facts, connected with the instruction of the orphans in the College, are sufficient to warrant the expression of an opinion that the designs, in this respect, of its benevolent founder have been so far adequately and successfully carried into effect; and that, in the present state of the institution, having reference to the number and ages of the pupils, the course which has been adopted is altogether judicious. It would be unjust, however, in expressing this opinion, to attribute entirely to the plan which has been pursued, the result that has been attained. Much is due, in the successful development of the system of instruction, to the watchful supervision of the President, and the care and attention bestowed by the Professors and Teachers to this branch of the institution. Their duties have been faithfully and industriously performed. They have discharged them with a spirit accordant with the feelings that ought to actuate all who may be entrusted with any portion of a work which has been founded on such generous principles of enlightened and liberal beneficence.

Though the immediate care and supervision of the Directors over the orphans necessarily ceases when they leave the College walls, yet the intention of the Founder, in confiding to them the trust of binding out the pupils, of consulting their inclinations in regard to their subsequent occupations, and of selecting those which their judgment shall deem most suitable; and the legislative action which, in giving effect to his intention, has extended some portions of their duties beyond that period, have combined to induce the Directors to

continue to watch over the interest and progress of the apprentices, and to include in their annual reports to the Councils, a statement in regard to them, as well as to the pupils who may remain within the College.

The number of apprentices who had been bound out at the date of the last annual report was one hundred and twenty-one. During the past year the indentures of three of these have been canceled; and in the same period thirty-seven have been apprenticed; so that the entire number of former pupils of the College, who are now bound out to suitable trades or occupations, amounts to one hundred and fifty-five. The statement of the Secretary, who is specially entrusted by the ordinance of Councils with the superintendence of the subject, and who, under the direction of a Committee of the Board, has attended with great fidelity to much of the duty connected with the apprenticeship of pupils after they have left the College, is annexed to this report. It exhibits a complete list of the apprentices at this time, of the occupations in which they are now engaged, and of the names and residences of the persons to whom they are bound. It exhibits also the result of inquiries made from time to time in regard to the condition and progress of each of them. From this it will be seen, that, in the large majority of cases, a satisfactory testimony of conduct and improvement is given; and that, even from the limited experience of three years, which only have elapsed since this portion of the Founder's plan could be carried into effect, there is every reason to believe that it will be attended with benefits not merely to the immediate objects of his bounty, but to the whole community.

It cannot be doubted that the yearly and continued diffusion, through the various occupations of trade and mechanical pursuit, of youths thus trained in moral and industrious habits, and possessing the acquirements derived from a careful practical education, must exercise a sensible and valuable influence, enlarging itself more and more widely from year to year. There are indeed difficulties to be overcome, which the Founder could not himself foresee, in the changes arising from altered habits of trade and business, especially in relation to the connection between the master and his apprentice;

but even these are best encountered and may be largely obviated and overcome, by giving to the youths, when they are thus thrown upon the world, the advantages of that careful instruction and training, personal, moral and intellectual, which he has secured to them. The period of apprenticeship has not yet, in any instance, expired. Experience, and careful, faithful and anxious observation of it in every aspect, must be the guide in this portion of the management of the orphans, as it has been, and successfully, in other branches of it, and we must wait to be taught whether any modifications can advantageously be introduced into the plan that is now pursued; whether a greater extent of supervision should be retained over the conduct of the apprentices themselves, or of those to whom they are entrusted; or whether further inducements should be held out to them as a reward of continued merit and fidelity, throughout and up to the close of the engagement into which they have entered, in accordance with the provisions of the benevolent trust created to secure their welfare.

It may indeed be regarded as a peculiar advantage of this institution, that the details of arrangements may be modified and improved by the lights of experience. While the comprehensive mind and clear intelligence of Stephen Girard established the general plan with perfect precision; while he has so marked the outlines of his system of enlightened benevolence as to prevent either misunderstanding or deviation; he has yet left to those to whom he has entrusted its practical management and supervision, the opportunity, as indeed he has imposed upon them the duty, of accommodating its subordinate provisions to such changes as may take place, from time to time, in the number of the pupils, in the enlarged means of maintaining and instructing them, in the inclinations which they may severally exhibit, in the varying habits of trade and industrial occupations, and in the modifications that science and improvement may make in the different classes of pursuits into which he designs that the objects of his bounty shall be fitted to enter. Looking to the future, we cannot but expect such changes, and we may reasonably anticipate in them increased opportunities for extending, more widely and beneficially, the philanthropic provisions of which the founda-

tions have been so excellently laid. As these shall arise we shall be best guided in the future by the experience of the past. As the resources of the institution shall be gradually increased; as the number of the orphans received into it shall be gradually enlarged; as the regulations for their comfort and moral training continue to be successively tested by a careful and unprejudiced observation of their actual results; as we shall see, in practice, the effects of systems of intellectual instruction upon minds differing in capacity, and upon inclinations swaying to the exercise of different faculties; we shall be prepared to apply the lessons of experience to the emergencies that shall arise. Looking to the present situation of the institution, the amount of its annual resources, the ages and number of the pupils, and the existing opportunities for their favorable introduction into active life, there does not appear to be any material alteration which it is now expedient to suggest, or which may be immediately looked for or desired.

The information that the income which could be appropriated might be so far increased, during the coming year, as to authorize a small augmentation in the number of orphans, who may be hereafter received, has led, indeed, to some alterations and new arrangements in the buildings, which are needed for their comfortable accommodation and tuition; but it has not yet appeared to require any change of the existing regulations in regard to their management or instruction.

As the number of additional orphans for whom provision is thus to be made during the present year amounts to sixty-four, it will increase the whole number for whom accommodation is to be provided to three hundred and sixty-six. To afford this, suitable changes have been made in the most western out-building. This has been fitted up with the necessary dormitories, lavatories, and other apartments, similar in convenience and comfort to those which exist, and have been used heretofore in the other out-buildings. This adaptation of the western out-building to these purposes made it requisite to provide, in the main edifice, both an additional number of classrooms for the increased size of the classes, and also new apartments for the instructors, who have heretofore given their lessons in rooms

of the out-building, which must now be otherwise appropriated. In making these alterations, the opportunity also presented itself of obviating some defects in the main edifice, which have proved to be very serious in their practical operation, but which are believed to be quite susceptible of correction, by means of alterations suggested by observation and continued experience. These defects have principally resulted from the want of proper ventilation, and from the reverberation occasioned by the shape and construction of the rooms, both of which have continued to make them inconvenient for purposes of assemblage, recitation and oral instruction.

The fact that the main edifice, in its most minute details, was carefully arranged and prescribed by the Founder of the institution himself; its intrinsic magnitude, strength, and beauty; the striking feature which it presents in the noble group of buildings forming the establishment, with the vast cost of its construction, all combine to make it most desirable to obviate, if possible, any minor and partial defects that may lessen its utility, and especially its continued application to the purposes for which the Founder designed it to be used. It is believed that the alterations which have been planned, and which are in the process of completion, will show that this end can be successfully attained. At the same time, they have been prosecuted only partially and experimentally, so that their adequacy may be practically tested before they are carried to the full extent.

While the Founder has directed, by the express language of his will, that there shall be, in every story, four rooms, each of which is to be not less than fifty feet square in the clear; he has also provided, that in case it shall be found expedient to increase the number of rooms, these, which are larger, may be divided into such as shall be smaller, by means of walls, which are to be of solid materials. It is believed that each of the eight large rooms, in the first and second stories, may be conveniently divided into two, if so great a number shall ever be needed; and while this arrangement will afford much increased and sufficient accommodation—at all events, sufficient for a long period to come—it will also make the apartments themselves far more suitable in size than they now are,

for purposes of instruction. Taking this view of the subject, the Directors have caused a solid partition wall to be erected across one of the large rooms on the first floor—that situated at the north-west angle of the main edifice. By this it is divided into two commodious apartments, each twenty-five feet in width by fifty feet in length, affording space amply sufficient, in one, for the instruction of the pupils of the Principal Department in Natural Philosophy, and in the other, for the Chemical Lectures. As these studies have been hitherto conducted in the western out-building, this change has the additional advantage of removing an inconvenience, by no means inconsiderable, which has been heretofore occasioned by the distant separation of particular classes, at certain hours, from the places in which their other studies are conducted. A similar alteration has been made in the two large northern rooms on the second floor. By this, they are now divided into four apartments, each of which is also twenty-five feet in width by fifty feet in length, thus conveniently extending the present accommodations for instruction in the Primary Departments, and also increasing its efficiency, which has been heretofore, in some degree, impaired by the necessity of placing together, in the same room, so large a number of the younger pupils, and, in some instances, more than a single instructor.

In making these necessary changes in the main edifice, the occasion has been taken to endeavor to obviate the serious defects, in heating and ventilating the apartments, which have at times led to apprehensions that the health of the pupils might be impaired. The walls and ceilings of massive masonry, and the marble floors, have occasioned at times a condensation of moisture, and produced a chilliness of atmosphere against which it has been impossible, by any precautions, always to guard. Alterations have therefore been made in the position and construction of a portion of the furnaces. Some of the flues have been so enlarged as to form a wide shaft, into which a heated pipe has been introduced, so as to rarify the air, and cause its rapid change and ascent. Connections with this have been arranged in some of the lower rooms, and the walls have been covered with thicker hangings and the floors with matting. The

four large and beautiful rooms, on the third story, have been heretofore almost useless, from the want of any external opening which might counteract the heat arising in summer from their proximity to the roof. It has been found quite practicable to open a communication from them with the ventilating shaft, and this has been done experimentally in one of them, and changes have been made in the construction of the doors, which will increase the admission and circulation of external air. It is proper to say, that in none of these alterations has there been the slightest interference with the existing architectural design, or any thing which can injure its exterior or interior symmetry.

The size and shape of the large rooms in each story, and their uncovered plastered walls and lofty vaulted ceilings, created a reverberation that made them, at first, quite unserviceable for oral instruction. This had been partially corrected, in the first and second stories, by the introduction of flat muslin ceilings. The introduction of the dividing walls into three of them, gave the opportunity of replacing these by ceilings of more substantial construction, which will, it is thought, be sufficient to prevent the reverberation entirely, especially in connection with the diminished size of the rooms, and the thicker hangings on the walls and coverings on the floors. Though these changes are slight, they will accomplish a most desirable object, if on trial they prove to be successful.

All the alterations which the Directors have made, are limited in extent, so that their sufficiency may be tested before any large expense is incurred, or they are introduced into other rooms in the main edifice. Should they be successful, the advantage to the whole economy and arrangement of the College can scarcely be overrated. It will bring together the places of instruction so as to avoid much exposure and delay, occasioned at present by their distance from each other; it will lessen the number of pupils reciting together in the same apartment; it will remove every apprehension of injurious effects upon their health, from the massive nature of the structure, and add to their personal comfort; it will make their oral instruction easy and effective; and it will separate the department of study

from every thing connected with the arrangement of the household. In addition to these desirable purposes, it cannot be regarded as a slight advantage, that it will apply and preserve this noble edifice exclusively to its appropriate use, and that for which it was so carefully and specially planned and designed by the benevolent founder.

A Library in connection with the College is one of the objects specially referred to by the Founder. In the last annual report of the Directors, it is stated that the appropriation previously made by Councils had been principally applied to preparing and arranging ample and suitable book cases, and for this purpose one of the large rooms on the first story of the main edifice, which is well adapted to it, has been used. The appropriation of the past year has been exclusively applied in the purchase and binding of books. It has been the object of the Directors to collect works of a character which they believe to be appropriate to the design and objects of the institution ; which have reference to those literary pursuits towards which the inquiries and attention of the professors, teachers and advancing pupils may be most eligibly turned ; which will make easily accessible within the College walls, the best sources of that information which it is desirable to have at ready command, in regard to the various branches of science and art, and their progressive improvement, as well as to history, biography, and carefully selected general literature ; and especially those which may preserve and exhibit in the fullest scope the progressive history of American institutions, which it was in the views and wishes of the Founder especially to inculcate. Governed by these principles rather than by the mere desire to accumulate a large and miscellaneous collection, it is believed that a library may be gradually formed which will be of the greatest utility to the institution, and which shall be characterized by its excellence, rather than by its indiscriminate magnitude.

The general nature and amount of the expenditures, connected with the Institution, are known to Councils from the appropriations they have made, and the objects to which they have directed in detail their specific application. To advert to them particularly is

therefore unnecessary, but the annexed statement of the financial transactions of the Directors during the past year, will exhibit with minuteness, how this portion of their duties has been transacted; and they may be permitted to express their satisfaction that, while no proper outlay has been omitted, as they believe, the expenditures have been kept within the authorized limits, and a portion of the sums appropriated was returned, at the close of the year, into the Treasury.

In closing this report, it is no small source of gratification to look back upon the success which has attended this beneficent trust, throughout the year. In the remarkable health and excellent moral standing of the pupils; in the good conduct of the officers; in the ability to increase the number of orphans who are to be trained, instructed and maintained; in the additions to the convenience and comforts of the establishment, we have the best proof that we are making the return which we owe to the generous friend of the poor orphans of Philadelphia. As in so doing, we are the agents of that spirit of benevolence which is the feature that most distinguishes the religion and precepts of the Divine Being who watches the manner in which our duties are discharged, may we not hope that His aid will not be wanting to confirm our efforts, and to strengthen our power, through many years of usefulness yet to come.

SAMUEL H. PERKINS,
President of the Board of Directors.

STATEMENT
OF THE
APPROPRIATIONS AND EXPENDITURES
OF THE
GIRARD COLLEGE FOR ORPHANS,
DURING THE YEAR 1856.

Appropriations—

Household,	-	-	-	\$64,500 00
Instruction,	-	-	-	16,350 00
Accounts,	-	-	-	2,130 00
Library,	-	-	-	1,500 00
Admission,	-	-	-	350 00
Discipline and Discharge,	-	-	-	550 00
				\$85,380 00

Expenditures—

Household,	-	-	-	-	-	\$63,021 97
Instruction,	-	-	-	-	-	15,993 24
Accounts,	-	-	-	-	-	2,016 82
Library,	-	-	-	-	-	1,491 15
Discipline and Discharge,	-	-	-	-	-	351 15
Admission,	-	-	-	-	-	189 00
Amount unexpended, and returned to the						
Girard Fund,	-	-	-	-	-	2,316 67
						\$85,380 00

The Appropriation for the Department of *House-*
hold, was - - - - - \$64,500 00

The Expenditures were as follows :

Furniture, - - - -	\$1,369 06
Clothing, - - - -	14,776 64
Subsistence, - - - -	22,939 51
Fuel, - - - -	2,497 67
Wages, - - - -	6,998 88
Salaries, - - - -	6,100 00
Improvement of Grounds,	1,355 10
Repairs to Buildings, - -	4,383 60
Gas, - - - -	1,220 83
Incidentals, - - - -	1,380 68
Amount unexpended, and re-	
turned to the Girard Fund,	1,478 03
	<hr/>
	\$64,500 00

The Appropriation to the Department of *Instruc-*
tion, was - - - - - \$16,350 00

The Expenditures were as follows :

Salaries, - - - -	\$13,300 00
School and Philosophical Ap-	
paratus - - - -	479 54
Books and Stationery, - -	1,471 45
School Furniture, - -	496 50
Materials, &c., for Chemical	
Laboratory, - - - -	245 75
Amount unexpended, and re-	
turned to the Girard Fund,	356 76
	<hr/>
	\$16,350 00

The appropriation to the Committee on *Accounts*,
 was - - - - - \$2,130 00

The Expenditures were, for—

Salaries of Secretary and Superintendent of	
Binding Out, and Messenger,	\$1,650 00
Printing, Newspapers and Sta-	
tionery, - - - - -	366 82
Amount unexpended, and return-	
ed to the Girard Fund, -	113 18
	<hr/> \$2,130 00

The Appropriation for the *Library*, was - - \$1,500 00

The Expenditure for Books and Bind-

ing, was - - - - - \$1,491 15

Amount unexpended, and returned to

the Girard Fund, - - - - -	8 85
	<hr/> \$1,500 00

The appropriation to the Committee on *Admis-*
sion, was - - - - - \$350 00

The Expenditure was for—

Fees to Guardians of the Poor, for	
Binding Boys, - - - - -	\$189 00
Amount unexpended, and return-	
ed to the Girard Fund, - -	161 00
	<hr/> \$350 00

The appropriation to the Committee on *Discipline and Discharge*, was - - - - \$550 00

The *Expenditures* were—

Printing, Stationery, &c., - - \$56 29

Rewards of Merit, - - - 294 86

Amount unexpended, and returned to the

Girard Fund, - - - - - 198 85

————— \$550 00

Respectfully submitted,

HENRY W. AREY,

Sec'y Girard College.

GIRARD COLLEGE, Feb. 1st, 1857.

REPORT OF SUPERINTENDENT OF BINDING OUT.

Girard College, February 1st, 1857.

WILLIAM WELSH, ESQ.,

Chairman Com. on Discipline and Discharge.

DEAR SIR:—At the date of the last report, one hundred and nineteen pupils were recorded upon the roll of apprentices as having been bound out. During the past year, the indentures of three of this number were canceled with their masters for satisfactory reasons, and two were re-indentured to other persons.

During the same period, thirty-seven pupils have left the Institution, and have been indentured to learn various occupations, and three are now out awaiting the termination of their periods of trial.

At the present date, the total number of pupils who are apprenticed, is one hundred and fifty-three. One hundred and four of these orphans have been bound to persons residing in the City of Philadelphia, and forty-nine to persons residing in other parts of Pennsylvania. One hundred and two of the apprentices reside in the families of their masters, and fifty-one have been permitted, for special reasons, to reside either with their mothers, or in places approved by the Directors.

The various occupations to which the pupils have been apprenticed, will be seen by the following statement,—

Printers,	-	-	-	-	21
Farmers and Horticulturists,	-	-	-	-	20
Chemists and Druggists,	-	-	-	-	11
Plumbers and Gas Fitters,	-	-	-	-	7
Plain, Fancy, and Fresco Painters,	-	-	-	-	6
Merchants,	-	-	-	-	6
Workers in Silver,	-	-	-	-	5
Turners in Wood, &c.	-	-	-	-	5
Whip Makers,	-	-	-	-	4
Coach Makers,	-	-	-	-	4
Manufacturers,	-	-	-	-	4
Conveyancers,	-	-	-	-	3
Lithographers,	-	-	-	-	3
Carpenters,	-	-	-	-	3
Saddlers and Harness Makers,	-	-	-	-	3
Oak Coopers,	-	-	-	-	3
Mariners,	-	-	-	-	3
Piano Makers,	-	-	-	-	3
Watch Makers,	-	-	-	-	3
Machinists,	-	-	-	-	2
Architects,	-	-	-	-	2
Tanners,	-	-	-	-	2
Engravers,	-	-	-	-	2
Brass Founders,	-	-	-	-	2
Tinsmiths,	-	-	-	-	2
Plasterers,	-	-	-	-	2
Boot and Shoemakers,	-	-	-	-	2
Civil Engineer, Mining Engineer, Custom-House Broker, Dentist, Map Publisher, Philosophical Instrument Maker, Carver, Watch-Case Maker, &c., &c., each one,	-	-	-	-	20
Total,	-	-	-	-	153

The usual catalogue will be found appended to this report, containing a list of the apprentices, with the names, occupations, and residences of the masters.

Nothing requiring especial comment has occurred during the past year.

The business of the department having now assumed a regular system, has in general progressed satisfactorily. It having been found more advantageous to the Discipline of the College, to fix determined periods when the pupils should pass from the care of the institution to the active business of life—rather than to take, as hitherto, a lad from the schools as a situation offered—the first days of March and September have been selected as the times when classes will be ready to go out.

At these periods, the boys who have concluded the course of education which the College at present provides, or who (under the recommendation of the President), have been selected by the Directors for other reasons, pass from the schools, and are prepared to leave the Institution as situations are procured for them. While awaiting these situations, they are employed at various occupations within the walls, under the charge of the carpenter, gardener, and other persons connected with the Institution.

Thus far, no material difficulty has been experienced in providing satisfactory places, especially for those of the pupils who have passed through the entire course of education of the College. In various branches of the Arts, especially those in which skill or taste in draughting and good penmanship are most required, in which accomplishments many of the pupils are quite proficient, there has been a good demand, which will no doubt be increased as they become better known.

As this portion of Mr. Girard's scheme has, thus far, been necessarily an experiment, there is every reason to believe, that as the Institution acquires the experience which age will give it, many improvements can be made, by better adapting, in individual cases, the course of education and training to practical life, and that in proportion as this is accomplished, will be the demand for its educated apprentices.

The usual circular letter was again addressed to each master at the termination of the year, making inquiry as to the progress and condition of his apprentice. It is much to be regretted that many masters have again neglected to respond to the natural and proper anxiety on the part of the Institution to be informed of the success of its former pupils.

The answers which have been received, while they show occasional instances where the apprentices have not done well, still present gratifying proofs of the continued good conduct and progress of a large majority of the former pupils, as is evidenced by the copies of letters appended to this report.

Respectfully submitted,

HENRY W. AREY,

Secretary of Girard College.

LETTERS.

[From Mr. JAS. A. MONTGOMERY, Farmer, Chester County.]

New London, January 7th, 1857.

DEAR SIR:—I have just received yours of December 29th. I have no doubt it gives you much pleasure to hear from your former pupils from time to time, and I can assure you it is with pleasure I reply to your letter, as I can answer favorably to all inquiries you make respecting Master Bussinger.

He has made good progress in his business, and applied himself diligently and faithfully, never absenting himself without my knowledge. He keeps good hours, and his associates are such as I approve of. His leisure hours are mostly spent in reading and study. His seat is seldom vacant in the church or bible-class. The scriptures he makes "the man of his counsel and the guide of his youth;" so that his moral habits and general deportment are unexceptionable.

He is now engaged in teaching a district school. This is a leisure season in our business, and he requested me to let him spend three months in teaching—a request I granted, feeling it would be to his advantage. He is discharging his duty as a teacher very creditably.

Respectfully, yours, &c.,

JAS. A. MONTGOMERY.

[From Mr. JNO. M'ARTHUR, Jr., Architect, Philadelphia.]

Philadelphia, January 14th, 1857.

DEAR SIR:—It affords me pleasure to testify that George Summers, the pupil bound to me by the Girard College, still continues to merit the respect of myself and family. He is diligent during the hours devoted to his occupation, civil, faithful, and obedient. He has never absented himself from my employment without permission. His hours, when not engaged in business, are for the most part spent in my family, or with his former teachers. He submits himself at all times to the discipline of my household; keeps good hours, and punctually attends public worship. He is correct in his morals, cleanly in his person, orderly in his habits, and his general behavior is most unexceptionable.

Respectfully, yours,

JNO. M'ARTHUR, Jr.,

Architect, No. 16 Mercantile Library Building.

[From Mr. W. LEWIS, Printer, Huntingdon, Pa.]

Globe Office, Huntingdon, January 10th, 1857.

DEAR SIR:—It gives me much pleasure that I can answer your questions freely, and, as I hope, to the satisfaction of the Directors of your Institution. Master Charles Doyle applies himself diligently to his occupation, is civil, faithful and obedient, and has made as fair progress as could be expected. He has never deserted or been absent from my employment. His hours are regular. When not employed, he is either reading or enjoying himself in some innocent amusement with the family. He has no associates out of the family, and appears to have no desire for any others. He resides in my family, and submits cheerfully to the discipline of it. Attends public worship occasionally, but when not in attendance, is reading; is absent from the house but seldom on the Sabbath day, and when absent is in company with a member of the family for exercise in the country. He is very correct in his morals, cleanly in his person, orderly in his habits, and his general behavior I approve.

To speak generally of Master Doyle, I do not believe there is a better or more agreeable boy in the county. I shall never expect to get a better, and I am well satisfied that he will make a smart and useful man, should life be continued to him.

Yours, most respectfully,

WILLIAM LEWIS.

[From J. EDGAR THOMSON, Esq., President Pennsylvania
Railroad Company.]

Philadelphia, January 9th, 1857.

DEAR SIR :—In answer to your letter of the 20th ult., I will state that R. E. O'Brien has applied himself diligently to his occupation, has been civil and faithful, and has made reasonable progress in his business. He has never deserted or been absent from employment without the consent of his immediate superintendent. I believe his hours are spent in reading and study. His associates are believed to be suitable companions for him.

He attends public worship with much regularity, and his morals and general behavior are such as to meet approval.

Yours, very truly,

J. EDGAR THOMSON.

[From Messrs. LACEY & PHILLIPS, Manufacturer of Harness, &c.,
Philadelphia.]

January 27th, 1857.

RESPECTED SIR :—In reply to your request in regard to the two boys bound to us by the College, namely, W. T. Sullivan and David Stockton, we have to say, with much pleasure, that they do all we ask of them, are civil, faithful and obedient, and, in short, are all we could ask or expect of them.

Yours, truly,

LACEY & PHILLIPS,
14 and 16 South Seventh Street.

[From Mr. Y. S. WALTER, Printer, Chester, Delaware County.]

Chester, December 29th, 1856.

DEAR SIR :—Yours of the 20th inst. is at hand, containing certain interrogatories which you desire me to answer, relative to one of my apprentices who was a pupil in your institution.

William Ward has been, ever since in my employ, faithful, diligent, civil, and obliging; and has made as much progress as I could reasonably expect in his business. He resides in my family, and, by his good conduct and upright deportment, he has entitled himself to, and receives, as much attention as any member of my own household.

It affords me much satisfaction to give you so favorable a report of my apprentice. Should he continue to devote himself, until the term of his probation expires, with the same assiduity that he has since he has been with me—and there is no reason to suppose that he will not—he will do credit to himself and reflect honor upon the very excellent institution from which he came.

Very respectfully, yours,

Y. S. WALTER.

[From Mr. JAS. L. BISPHAM, Druggist, Philadelphia.]

January 1st, 1857.

DEAR SIR :—In reply to the questions proposed by the Directors of the Girard College, regarding the advancement and deportment of the young men in my charge, I state that their progress is gratifying, and their conduct generally satisfactory.

With respect, yours truly,

JAS. L. BISPHAM.

[From Mr. HENRY BALD, Cabinet-maker, Philadelphia.]

January 30th, 1857.

GENTLEMEN :—Yours was duly received, requesting me to answer your questions in regard to my apprentice, John Peiffer.

He is diligent in his occupation, civil, faithful and obedient, and progresses as well as can be expected of him.

He has never deserted or been absent from his employment.

His hours, to my knowledge, are generally spent well, and his associates are good.

He resides in my family and submits to my household affairs; keeps good hours, and attends public worship; is correct in his morals, and cleanly in his person; his habits are orderly, and his general behavior such as I approve.

Respectfully yours,

HENRY BALD.

[From Mr. JNO. W. TORREY, Philadelphia.]

January 7th, 1857.

DEAR SIR:—I have received your circular of the 29th December, and in answer thereto would state that James H. Windrim has applied himself diligently to his occupation as draughtsman. One month he has wrought at carpenter work with his usual assiduity. His progress is fair. Since he entered on his present employment he has been absent but one-half a day, and that from sickness. When not engaged in business, his hours are either spent in further efforts at improvement, or in the willing performance of household duties. He has but three intimates, all of them well known to me as excellent young men. To your last interrogatory I take pleasure in giving an affirmative answer. Wishing all prosperity to the College and every one connected with it,

I am truly yours,

JNO. W. TORREY.

[From Messrs. WELLS, RIDDLE & Co., Manufacturers of Whips, &c., Wellsville, York County.]

Wellsville, January 14th, 1857.

DEAR SIR:—It gives us much pleasure to be able to answer favorably of the four boys from Girard College now in our charge. They are civil, faithful, and obedient, and associate mostly among

themselves. Their progress in their business is such as promises, at no distant day, to make them masters of their craft. They are correct and orderly in their deportment, and should the future sustain the promises of the present, they will reflect the highest credit on the institution whence they came.

Hoping the above answers will prove satisfactory, we remain

Yours, most respectfully,

WELLS, RIDDLE & CO.

[From Mr. JAS. HALSEY, Manufacturer of Tailors' Trimmings.]

Philadelphia, December 26th, 1856.

DEAR SIR:—The following are answers to yours of the 20th inst.: He is civil, obedient, faithful, diligent, and has made good progress in his work, especially in those branches where mental skill and accuracy are needed.

He has never deserted or been absent without my consent.

His associates are few, and most proper; his leisure hours being mostly spent in my family and house.

He resides in my house, and keeps good hours, and attends church with tolerable regularity; is of good behavior, cleanly, orderly, and of good morals. He submits to the rules of my household; and I will add that he is the best apprentice I ever knew, taking great interest in his business, and I would not part with him.

Respectfully, yours,

JAMES HALSEY.

[From Mr. GEO. SHARP, Silversmith, Philadelphia.]

December 31st, 1856.

DEAR SIR:—Yours of the 20th inst., making inquiry about my apprentice, Charles H. Dougherty, was duly received. I have nothing new to add to my last year's report, and therefore beg leave to present Charles to you in a generally favorable light.

Yours, truly,

GEORGE SHARP,

25 Library Street.

[From ELI HOLDEN, Watchmaker, Philadelphia.]

January 24th, 1857.

DEAR SIR :—I am much pleased in being able to furnish affirmative answers to your inquiries in relation to J. F. Garret and Samuel S. Jenkins.

Yours, respectfully,

ELI HOLDEN.

[From MR. ERNST WERNER, Fresco Painter, Philada.]

Philadelphia, Jan. 2d, 1857.

DEAR SIR :—In answer to your request, I take pleasure to state that my report of David Vetter still continues quite favorable in every respect, to the questions you ask.

Yours, respectfully,

ERNST WERNER.

[From MR. ROBERT SMITH, Carver, Philadelphia.]

Philadelphia, Jan. 9, 1857.

DEAR SIR :—I received your communication in regard to Joseph Dittus. He resides with my family, and his general behavior is such as I approve of.

Yours, respectfully,

ROBERT SMITH.

[From MR. W. E. HAMILL, Farmer, Philadelphia county.]

Philadelphia, Jan. 5th, 1857.

DEAR SIR :—Without answering the several inquiries contained in your circular in detail, I have the pleasure of again forwarding a general reply as favorable to John A. Cope, the pupil I received from your institution, as it is gratifying to

Yours, very respectfully,

WM. E. HAMILL.

[From Messrs. FRENCH, RICHARDS & Co., Druggists, Philada.]

Philadelphia, Jan. 26, 1857.

In regard to the two boys we have in our employ, viz: George Lithgow and Wm. Govett, we have to say, that as a general thing their conduct is perfectly satisfactory. In the store they are, as a general thing, correct, attentive and steady, and at their place of residence we hear nothing objectionable to their moral character, and believe them to be enterprising and active young men.

Truly yours,

FRENCH, RICHARDS & CO.

[From Messrs. CANBY & BRO., Plumbers, Philadelphia.]

115 Arch street, 2d mo. 5th, 1857.

DEAR SIR:—We are enabled to give satisfactory answers to all of your interrogatories in relation to our apprentice, Aug. J. Goodwin.

Very respectfully,

CANBY & BRO.

[From Mr. S. L. ADDAMS, Farmer, Cumberland county.]

*Shippensburg, Cumberland county, Pa., }
Feb. 3d, 1857.*

DEAR SIR:—It affords me pleasure to be able to answer all your interrogatories favorably. I have no fault to find with Ervin Sheets.

I remain yours, affectionately,

S. L. ADDAMS.

[From Messrs. R. MULLIKIN & BRO., Plumbers and Gas Fitters, Philadelphia.]

DEAR SIR:—Accordingly with your request, I reply to your inquiries respecting the boys, David Crawford and Alfred H. Roberts, apprenticed to me.

They are obedient and respectful, attentive to business, and have made as much advancement as can be expected, for the time they have been with me.

They reside with their mothers, consequently I cannot tell particularly how their time is spent beyond their business hours, but I have confidence to believe they are properly employed, and that their associations are correct.

Respectfully yours,

R. MULLIKIN.

Philadelphia, Jan. 8th, 1857.

[From Col. E. BROWNFIELD, Merchant, Uniontown.]

Uniontown, Jan. 8th, 1857.

DEAR SIR:—In answer to your inquiry respecting the two boys, Wm. H. Hinsey and Wm. H. Kilpatrick, that are under my care from Girard College, I am glad to say, that they apply themselves to their occupation as diligently as could be expected, and they have made as good progress as is reasonable to be expected of them. They have never been absent except by my permission. Their leisure hours are mostly spent in reading. I believe their associates are good. They reside in my family, and submit to the discipline of my household, and generally attend public worship. I believe them to be correct in their morals, and cleanly in their persons, and orderly in their habits. General behavior good.

Respectfully yours, &c.,

EWING BROWNFIELD.

[From Mr. W. M. REILLY, Druggist, Philadelphia.]

Philadelphia, Jan. 17, 1857.

DEAR SIR:—Your favor, requesting information in regard to my apprentice, John Ward, came to hand. In reply, I desire to say, that he continues to advance in a knowledge of his business, and his

general deportment is of such a character that I am gratified to be able to report favorably to all the interrogatories set forth in your circular, and to endorse the views expressed in my former communication.

Respectfully yours,

WM. M. REILLY.

[From Messrs. LANDENBURG & LEVER, Bookbinders, Philada.]

Philadelphia, Jan. 30th, 1857.

GENTLEMEN:—In reply to the questions contained in the circular addressed to us in regard to the pupil of the Girard College apprenticed to us, we are happy to state that he applies himself diligently to his occupation, and his progress therein affords entire satisfaction, while he is at all times civil and obedient.

He has not at any time been absent from our employ except by permission, or upon reasonable excuse; his hours, when not engaged in our business, are spent under the immediate supervision of his mother, (he boarding with her,) and of the character of his associates we have heard no complaint.

He is remarkably cleanly in his person, and his habits and morals exhibit nothing of which we would disapprove.

Very respectfully yours,

LANDENBURG & LEVER.

[From Messrs. WILCOX & DELLEKER, Ship Brokers, Philada.]

*Philadelphia, No. 128 Chestnut street, }
January 15, 1857. }*

DEAR SIR:—In answer to your letter of 29th ult., stating that “the Directors of the Girard College are desirous of receiving information as to the progress and conduct of the lads they have apprenticed from the Institution,” we have to remark, that Charles Vollum has applied himself diligently, has been civil, faithful and

obedient, and has made such progress as was reasonably to be expected of him.

His hours, when not engaged in our business, are usually spent at his home, with his mother, and his associates are proper companions.

He keeps good hours, attends public worship usually three times each Sunday; is orderly in his habits, correct in his morals, and cleanly in his person.

We trust, that with the blessing of Providence, he will continue to do well, and do honor to the Institution which so admirably protected and guided his infancy.

We remain, very truly, &c., &c.,
WILCOX & DELLEKER.

[From Mr. WM. STRUTHERS, Marble Mason, Philadelphia.]

Philadelphia, January 31, 1857.

DEAR SIR:—I have delayed a reply to your circular of the 20th ult., hoping to have seen you on other business, but fearing it might, from my neglect to reply, be considered that Henry R. Wrigley, the lad placed in my care by the Directors of the College, was not doing as well as my former reply would have indicated, I hesitate no longer.

I can only say, that he is in every respect improving, and should he continue, he will be a credit to all connected with him.

I have no reason to find fault with him in any respect, and have reason to believe that his religious duties are to him a pleasure.

He lives with his mother's sister, and has not, to my knowledge, any improper companions.

Very respectfully,

WM. STRUTHERS,

360 Market street.

[From Messrs. WELLS, RIDDLE & Co., Manufacturers of Whips,
York County.]

Wellsville, January 14, 1857.

DEAR SIR:—It gives us much pleasure to be able to answer favorably of the four boys from "Girard College," now in our charge. They are civil, faithful and obedient, and associate mostly among themselves. Their progress in their business is such as promises, at no distant day, to make them masters of their craft. They are correct and orderly in their deportment, and should the future sustain the promises of the present, they will reflect the highest credit on the Institution whence they came.

Hoping the above answers will prove satisfactory, we remain,

Yours, most respectfully,

WELLS, RIDDLE & CO.

[From Mr. W. BREWSTER, Printer, Huntingdon.]

Huntingdon, January 16, 1857.

DEAR SIR:—Your favor, requesting information of the progress of W. T. Miller, who is apprenticed to me, was received in due time.

I have no reason to lay before you any complaint of Miller; he is progressing in his trade, fast, and if he continues in the future as in the past, he will be an ornament to his calling.

I am about making some new arrangement in our office, and in that case I would make a kind of foreman of Miller, and would be then under the necessity of getting another boy. If you have any suitable boy, that would like to learn the printing, please inform me.

Respectfully,

W. BREWSTER.

[From Mr. L. C. FRANCIS, Phil. Ins. Maker, Philadelphia.]

Philadelphia, January 16, 1857.

DEAR SIR :—In reply to your circular of the 20th December, I feel much pleasure in endorsing my former communication respecting Charles Milligan; he continues to advance rapidly in acquiring a knowledge of his business; he is faithful and obedient, never absenting himself without my knowledge; residing in my family, he conforms to our rules. Cleanly in his person and correct in his morals; devotes his evenings to study, and is in every way perfectly satisfactory.

Yours, respectfully,

L. C. FRANCIS,
34 S. Eighth street.

CATALOGUE OF APPRENTICES.

APPRENTICE.	MASTER.	BUSINESS.	RESIDENCE.
Benj. P. Wrigley,	R. G. Warren,	Mariner,	Philadelphia.
Geo. B. Graham,	John F. Lush,	Carpenter,	Do
Joseph Dittus,	R. & R. S. Smith,	Ornamental Carvers,	Do
Chas. F. Herring,	Saml. Pincott,	Manufactur'r Piano Keys,	Do
Jno. F. Garrett,	Eli Holden,	Watch Maker,	Do
Jno. Lyons,	Jos. Conrad,	Boot and Shoe Maker,	Do
Cornelius Barnes,	Saml. Powell,	Tinsmith,	Do
Wm. Field,	Thos. H. Marston,	Painter and Glazier,	Do
Geo. Armstrong,	Saml. B. Reed,	Cabinet Maker,	Do
Lawrence Tobin,	King & Baird,	Printers,	Do
Geo. W. Jackson,	Thos. R. Reynolds,	Merchant,	Bellefonte.
Jno. Bussinger,	Jas. A. Montgomery,	Farmer,	Chester county.
Jno. Robinson,	Jas. M. Brown,	Farmer and Miller,	Franklin county.
Jas. McGinn,	Jos. Harvey,	Turner in Ivory, etc.,	Philadelphia.
Jno. A. Cope,	W. E. Hamill,	Farmer,	Philadelphia county
Benj. W. Dunham,	Jos. Harvey,	Turner in Ivory,	Philadelphia.
Jas. Foster,	Robt. Lyle,	Farmer and Paper Maker,	Chester county.
Stephen Ebert,	Robt. Buist,	Horticulturist,	Philadelphia county
Benj. D. Hartle,	Slots & Mooney,	Stereotypers,	Philadelphia.
Ervin Sheets,	Saml. B. Addams,	Farmer,	Cumberland county.
W. Wallace Clark,	Jno. W. Donnelly,	Manufact'r Boots & Shoes,	Philadelphia.
Norton Lindsay,	Saml. Pincott,	Manufacturer Piano Keys,	Do

APPRENTICE.	MASTER.	BUSINESS.	RESIDENCE.
Wm. Ward,	Young S. Walter,	Printer,	Chester.
David Chambers,	Alex. McClure,	Do	Chambersburg.
G. H. Bartram,	Henry Homer,	Brass Founder,	Philadelphia.
Saml. E. Conrad,	J. Cathcart,	Cooper,	Do
Chas. Devlin,	Henry Homer,	Brass Founder,	Do
Edw. Eisenbeis,	G. W. Pearce,	Printer,	West Chester.
Thos. Riley,	Dechert & Co.,	Do	Chambersburg.
Fred. Noble,	Bennet Chalfont,	Machinist,	Chester county.
Jno. Ward,	W. M. Reilly,	Druggist,	Philadelphia.
Jno. T. Carpenter,	David A. Roberts,	Tinsmith,	Germantown.
Geo. Gorman,	Jas. Halsey,	Man'r Tailors' Trimmings,	Philadelphia.
W. E. Littleton,	A. T. Goodman,	Conveyancer,	Do
J. F. Anderson,	Geo. Black,	Plasterer,	Do
John Fitzpatrick,	Jas. Harper,	Hatter,	Do
W. H. Govett,	French & Richards,	Druggists,	Do
Geo. Lithgow,	Do	Do	Do
Chas. C. Smith,	Chas. Smith,	Plumber,	Do
W. Sullivan,	Lacey & Phillips,	Saddlers,	Do
W. J. McGirr,	Hull & Boardman,	Manufr's Britannia Ware,	Do
Jos. Bewley,	Geo. Charles,	Stereotyper,	Do
Jas. S. Everton,	James Bispham,	Druggist,	Do
W. Edwards,	Jesper Harding,	Printer,	Do
W. Dunn,	Do	Do	Do
W. Davidson,	Jesse Williamson,	Druggist,	Do
David Vetter,	Ernst Werner,	Fresco Painter,	Do
Jno. Lewis,	Wm. Stevenson,	Cooper,	Do
David Stockton,	Lacey & Phillips,	Saddlers,	Do
Jno. Loyd,	John O. Mead & Co.,	Silver Platers,	Do
Thos. Tompkins,	Jas. Greenfield,	Wheelwright,	Chester county.
Geo. Summers,	Jno. M'Arthur,	Architect,	Philadelphia.
Saml. White,	Krider & Co.,	Silver Chasers,	Do
Chas. H. Dougherty,	Geo. Sharp,	Silversmith,	Do
Jno. Harlay,	Charles D. Harlay,	Barber,	Do
Ed. J. Lilly,	J. Lewis Crew,	Druggist,	Do
Thos. P. Wynkoop,	Alfred Wynkoop,	Do	Do
Jos. T. Nowell,	Chas. White,	Painter and Glazier,	Do
Chas. H. Byrnes,	W. H. M'Dowell,	Engraver,	Do
Saml. K. Dilley,	Tillinghast Collins,	Printer,	Do
M. O'Brien,	Gorardus W. Lanning,	Coach Maker,	Do

APPROVICE.	MASTER.	BUSINESS.	RESIDENCE.
Sol. G. Smith,	Saml. L. Sentman,	Farmer and Tanner,	Franklin county.
Stephen M. Sherman,	Do	Do	Do
John Tobin,	D. W. Baxter,	Wood Engraver,	Philadelphia.
Chas. J. Hill,	W. Dunlap,	Coach Maker.	Do
G. W. Klemm,	Wagner & M'Guigan,	Lithographers,	Do
Jas. Kilroy,	Geo. B. Sloan,	Coach Maker,	Chester county.
Jno. J. Stell,	Bullock & Crenshaw,	Chemists,	Philadelphia.
Chas. Milligan,	L. C. Francis,	Philosophical Inst. Maker,	Do
James Lawton,	Cornelius Hall,	Chair Maker,	Do
Henry McClay,	E. G. Roddy,	Merchant,	Fayette county.
Jas. Behring,	Bishop & Simons,	Mariner,	Philadelphia.
Jno. T. Worthington,	Do	Do	Do
W. Jackson,	C. Sherman,	Printer,	Do
Wm. Ball,	Joe. Bispham,	Druggist,	Do
Theo. Harbach,	Anna Harbach,	Confectioner,	Do
Wm. Miller,	W. Brewster,	Printer,	Huntingdon.
Jno. W. Bayne,	Jno. O. Mead & Co.,	Silver Platers,	Philadelphia.
Wm. Kilpatrick,	Ewing Brownfield,	Merchant,	Fayette county,
Rich. Overdeer,	P. Krider,	Silver Chaser,	Philadelphia.
W. M'Main,	Washington Bladen,	Conveyancer,	Do
Chas. Weed,	A. Iseninger,	Carpenter,	Do
Fred. Krumachield,	Stouch & Christman,	Printers,	Washington, Pa.
Hugh M'Clenagin,	Do	Do	Do
Henry Southwick,	B. M. Marple,	Farmer,	Lancaster county
James C. Cusack,	Wm. J. Cusack,	Carpenter,	Philadelphia.
Chas. M. Keyser,	Joseph King, Jr.,	Conveyancer & Surveyor,	Do
George Tanner,	Wm. F. Geddes,	Printer,	Do
Joseph W. Oswald,	Pierce Hoopes,	Horticulturist,	West Chester,
Joseph E. Coryell,	Harper & M'Lean,	Watch Case Makers,	Philadelphia.
Wm. H. Wade,	Chas. B. Souder,	Sign Painter,	Do
Robert Babb,	Wagner & M'Guigan,	Lithographers,	Do
Wm. J. Orr,	Joaquin Bishop,	Machinist,	Do
Andrew J. Brown,	Geo. Thompson,	Oak Cooper,	Do
Arch. T. Patton,	John J. Jones,	Harness Maker,	Do
Wm. A. O'Donnell,	Jno. Dick,	Horticulturist,	Do
Albert E. Richardson,	Jno. Durose,	Printer,	Do
Abr. H. Kirkbride,	Edw. B. Moore,	Do	Norristown.
Henry E. Wrigley,	Wm. Struthers,	Marble Mason & Sculptor,	Philadelphia.
Henry Lawrence,	Wm. Otley,	Painter,	Do
Albert E. Lehman,	E. Ketterlinus,	Lithographic Engraver,	Do

APPRENTICE.	MASTER.	BUSINESS.	RESIDENCE.
Wm. H. Brunt,	S. H. Hartman,	Manufac. of Iron & Steel,	Pittsburgh.
Robt. E. O'Brien,	J. Edgar Thomson,	Civil Engineer,	Philadelphia.
Geo. E. Stanley,	Jno. Butler,	Copperplate Printer,	Do
Wm. Johnson,	Matthew G. Hazlett,	Merchant,	Do
Henry M'Kee,	Bicking & Guilbert,	Printers,	Do
Rich. W. Hayward,	Jacob P. Reed,	Turner,	Do
Alanson P. Huribut,	Chas. C. Moore,	Farmer,	Chester county.
Saml. H. Jenkins,	Eli Holden,	Watchmaker,	Philadelphia.
Edwd. A. Singer,	Robt. Ralston,	Horticulturist,	Do
Jno. Kerr,	Landenberg & Lever,	Book Binders,	Do
Anthony A. Meeser,	J. P. Reed,	Turner,	Do
Jesse Pugh,	Canby & Brother,	Plumbers,	Do
Dani. K. O'Donnell,	Thos. Fitzgerald,	Printer,	Philadelphia.
Joseph Blasgheck,	A. Ketterlinus,	Do	Philadelphia.
David Campbell,	Wm. H. French,	Plasterer,	Do
Jos. B. Hopson,	Wells, Riddle & Co.,	Whip Manufacturers.	York county.
Alex. Hamilton,	Do	Do	Do
Jno. B. Wallace,	Do	Do	Do
Jno. H. Raphun,	Do	Do	Do
Jno. Pelpher,	Henry Bald,	Cabinet Maker,	Philadelphia.
Jas. Windrim,	J. W. Torrey,	Architect,	Do
Saml. Jacobs,	Lem. Stephens,	Manufac. of Lamps, &c.,	Do
W. Nelson,	W. D. Rogers,	Carriage Maker,	Do
Chas. Vollum,	Wilcox & Delleker,	Ship Brokers,	Do
Thos. Hedges,	A. J. Miller,	Druggist,	Chambersburg.
Mich. Mackeden,	Jas. Gibbons,	Printer,	Philadelphia.
Alfred Roberts,	Mulliken & Bro.,	Plumbers & Gas Fitters,	Do
David Crawford,	Do	Do	Do
Walter P. Kirkbride,	Saml. Brown,	Watchmaker,	Norristown.
Claus. Doyle,	G. Lewis,	Printer,	Huntingdon.
Jas. McFadden,	G. W. Pearce,	Do	West Chester.
Richard Dinsmore,	B. Rush Petrikon,	Mining Engineer,	Clinton county.
W. Ebert,	Henry Barton,	Farmer,	Lancaster county.
W. S. Jacobs,	Robt. Connell,	Do	Do
Saml. Andrews,	H. Graham,	Grocer,	Philadelphia.
John Johnston,	Thos. Reynolds,	Merchant,	Bellefonte.
W. Liddle,	Whitall & Bro.,	Manufacturer of Glass,	Philadelphia.
A. J. Goodwin,	Canby & Bro.,	Plumbers, &c.,	Do
Enoch Gilbert,	Jno. Pusoy,	Farmer,	Lancaster county.

APPRENTICE.	MASTER.	BUSINESS.	RESIDENCE.
Alfred C. Tyler,	Thos. Shaw,	Turner,	Philadelphia.
And. Dinsmore,	Chas. L. Sleeper,	Farmer,	Delaware county.
Henry Tage,	Ernest E. Dressler,	Florist,	Philadelphia.
John Bowen,	W. C. Murphy,	Painter,	Do
Stephen Bewley,	J. Heyberger,	Farmer,	Do
Robert H. Steel,	Jno. Tonner,	Merchant,	Bellefonte.
Jas. P. Gemler,	Robt. P. Smith,	Map Publisher,	Philadelphia.
Jas. Harkins,	Dr. Robt. McClellan,	Dentist,	Chester county.
Jno. Tyler,	J. W. Power,	Farmer,	Westmoreland county
Geo. S. Hall,	Wagner & McGuigan,	Lithographers,	Philadelphia.
Jas. E. Johnson,	Waterman & Welsh,	Plumbers, &c.,	Do
Robt. Galaghan,	Mulliken & Bro.,	Do	Do
Jos. C. Pickering,	Wm. A. Dean,	Farmer,	Montour county.

CATALOGUE

OF THE

DIRECTORS, OFFICERS AND PUPILS

OF THE

Cirard College for Orphans,

FOR THE YEAR 1857.

BOARD OF DIRECTORS
OF THE
GRAND COLLEGE FOR ORPHANS,
1856—1857.

PRESIDENT—SAMUEL H. PERKINS,
Ex-Officio Member of all Standing Committees.

WILLIAM BIDDLE,	G. W. NEBINGER, M. D.,
MORD. L. DAWSON,	F. A. PACKARD,
WILLIAM J. DUANE,	HENRY M. PHILLIPS,
HENRY D. GILPIN,	THOMAS ROBINS,
DANIEL DEAL,	JNO. ROBBINS, Jr.,
WILLIAM H. HAMILTON,	THOMAS S. STEWART,
JAMES MARTIN,	JAMES S. WATSON,
WILLIAM MARTIN,	WILLIAM WELSH,

WILLIAM MAYBURY, M. D.

HENRY W. AREY, *Secretary.*

COMMITTEE ON INSTRUCTION.

Messrs. Packard,	Gilpin,	Biddle,
W. Martin,	Robbins, Jr.,	J. Martin.

COMMITTEE ON HOUSEHOLD.

Messrs. Robins,	Biddle,	Dawson,
Deal,	Stewart,	Hamilton.

COMMITTEE ON ACCOUNTS.

Messrs. W. Martin,	Watson,	Nebinger,
Robbins, Jr.,	Deal,	Stewart.

COMMITTEE ON ADMISSION.

Messrs. Phillips,	Duane,	Welsh,
Maybury,	Watson,	Nebinger.

LIBRARY COMMITTEE.

Messrs. Gilpin,	Packard,	Maybury,
Robbins, Jr.,	Dawson,	J. Martin.

COMMITTEE ON DISCIPLINE AND DISCHARGE.

Messrs. Welsh,	Duane,	Robins,
Phillips,	W. Martin,	Hamilton.

SPECIAL COMMITTEE ON BUILDING.

Messrs. Welsh,	Biddle,	Robbins, Jr.,
Nebinger,	Stewart,	Robins.

OFFICERS OF THE GIRARD COLLEGE.

PRESIDENT.

WILLIAM H. ALLEN.

PRINCIPAL DEPARTMENT.

PROF. LEMUEL STEPHENS, Principal of Department and Instructor of English, Mathematics, Natural Philosophy and Chemistry.

Mr. WARREN HOLDEN, Assistant Teacher Principal Department.

Mr. JOSEPH C. TURNER, Instructor in English Studies.

Mr. STEPHEN D. CONOVER, Teacher of Vocal Music and Prefect.

PROF. GEORGE J. BECKER, Instructor of Drawing, Writing and Book-Keeping.

PROF. PHILLIPPE GENGEMBRE, Instructor of French and Spanish.

PRIMARY DEPARTMENT.

SCHOOL No. 1.

Miss MARY H. TURNER, Principal Teacher.

Miss ANGELINE C. TURNER, First Assistant Teacher.

Miss SUSAN M. STATZELL, Second Assistant Teacher.

SCHOOL No. 2.

Miss JANE OVERN, Principal Teacher.

Miss MARY A. LYNCH, First Assistant Teacher.

Mrs. MARY B. NICHOLSON, Second Assistant Teacher.

Miss KETURAH COLE, Third Assistant Teacher.

SECRETARY AND SUPERINTENDENT OF BINDING OUT.

HENRY W. AREY.

MATRON.

MISS JANE MITCHELL.

ASSISTANT MATRON.

MRS. FRANCES BIDDLE.

PREFECTS.

THOMAS C. BAILEY, MARVIN E. CLARK,

THOMAS PERRINS.

GOVERNESSES.

Miss ELIZABETH WILLIS, Mrs. ELIZA LINN,

Mrs. SUSAN WRIGLEY, Miss MARY A. BATEMAN,

Miss ISABELLA MITCHELL.

STEWARD.

WILLIAM FIELD.

PHYSICIANS.

S. L. HOLLINGSWORTH, M. D., JOHN B. BIDDLE, M. D.

DENTIST.

JOSEPH E. PARKER.

CATALOGUE.

~~~~~  
FEBRUARY, 1857.  
~~~~~

PRINCIPAL DEPARTMENT.

Nos.	NAMES.	Time of Birth.		Scholarship.	Conduct.
1	Albright, Edward	June	27, 1843	7.33	6.85
2	Alexander, Albert	June	24, 1842	6.62	8.56
3	Andrews, Joseph,	August	29, 1844	5.31	6.69
4	Banks, Philip W.	March	8, 1841	7.97	9.82
5	Bayne, William U.	May	1, 1844	6.08	7.63
6	Behring, William H.	September	14, 1844	6.16	3.40
7	Brooks, Samuel G.*	August	3, 1840	7.72	9.15
8	Burke, John	February	21, 1843	5.74	6.99
9	Callan, William H.	October	29, 1844	7.97	8.32
10	Campbell, James	December	19, 1842	7.45	7.02
11	Coombs, Robert D.	September	14, 1842	8.52	7.61
12	Crosby, Henry J.	August	12, 1842	7.88	7.91
13	Crosby, William E.	July	24, 1844	6.25	4.67
14	Cusack, Joseph C.	March	27, 1843	7.15	6.24
15	Daffin, William H.	May	5, 1844	7.29	8.31
16	De Bow, Theodore L.	August	3, 1841	6.88	6.21
17	Devine, John J.	October	16, 1840	5.76	6.49
18	Donahue, Joseph,	March	14, 1841	5.47	8.38
19	Donnelly, James	June	22, 1840	5.52	8.78
20	Donnelly, John D.	February	16, 1843	5.18	5.88
21	Dougherty, John T.	November	9, 1841	8.33	9.15

Nos.	NAMES.	Time of Birth.	Scholarship.	Conduct.
22	Dougherty, Francis M.	October 25, 1841	5.55	5.86
23	Dunn, George J.	November 28, 1840	5.99	8.47
24	Edgar John M.	October 16, 1842	7.93	6.31
25	Edgar, Samuel H.	January 7, 1845	8.47	8.04
26	Everton, William S.	September 26, 1841	5.51	7.00
27	Ford, Marshall H.	October 9, 1841	6.03	9.23
28	Gallagher, Samuel A.	June 28, 1841	5.78	8.98
29	Gilbert, Arthur C.	April 3, 1842	9.11	9.80
30	Gink, John L.	October 16, 1840	8.76	9.80
31	Givens, John	April 11, 1842	5.21	5.97
32	Goldsmith, Lambert N.	December 23, 1844	7.95	8.40
33	Gordon, James M.	January 4, 1843	7.20	9.31
34	Hall, William W.	December 12, 1841	7.81	8.96
35	Harvey, William	November 3, 1839	8.20	9.14
36	Hilton, William W.	April 3, 1842	6.62	6.27
37	Houston, Joseph R.	June 14, 1843	5.98	5.82
38	Humes, Richard M.	August 14, 1842	5.96	6.60
39	Hunter, Daniel O'C.	October 27, 1843	6.25	6.48
40	Jackson, Jacob B.	December 8, 1843	5.68	8.76
41	Johnston, Walter S.	January 13, 1843	7.84	8.52
42	Jones, George W.	June 30, 1841	5.35	6.46
43	Jorgensen, Joseph X.	February 11, 1844	6.23	8.30
44	Kane, James	March 10, 1843	6.21	7.40
45	Keyser, Benjamin F.	November 25, 1842	6.01	8.82
46	Knight, Septimus N.	June 11, 1842	5.01	7.30
47	Krumschield, Lewis P.	June 13, 1843	6.31	2.81
48	La Serre, James	November 29, 1841	6.62	8.99
49	Lawton, Hammond,	January 28, 1841	6.07	7.32
50	Lelar, Henry	December 16, 1842	7.19	7.28
51	Lemon, James A.	April 5, 1844	7.38	7.14
52	Lewis, Albert E.	August 6, 1844	8.85	9.34
53	Liddle, William B.	April 23, 1842	7.39	8.34
54	Lilly, Samuel W.	July 22, 1844	8.45	8.45
55	Loan, James*	May 26, 1840	7.63	7.56
56	Logan, Charles S.	August 1, 1841	7.11	8.25
57	Lyons, Michael	November 17, 1841	7.32	5.73

No.	NAMES.	Time of Birth.	Scholarship.	Conduct.
58	Magill, Edward F.	June 19, 1845	6.58	3.50
59	McCartney, John*	September 16, 1842	6.41	8.91
60	McClay, Samuel A.	December 30, 1840	7.54	5.63
61	McConnell, Wm. H.	October 27, 1844	8.15	5.99
62	McFadden, William	January 23, 1844	6.80	6.15
63	McFetrich, John	May 4, 1845	4.38	2.16
64	McKee, Edward H.	June 24, 1844	7.73	7.28
65	McLaren, William	July 3, 1842	6.01	3.64
66	McNamee, James	October 21, 1843	8.29	5.35
67	Milby, Thomas F.	July 15, 1843	6.78	6.74
68	Miles, James	October 31, 1841	6.06	6.92
69	Mitchell, Isaac*	September 29, 1842	7.45	9.33
70	Mitchell, John C.	January 22, 1844	7.59	6.66
71	Moore, George	April 1, 1844	7.96	6.72
72	Moore, John W.	April 1, 1841	7.23	7.12
73	Mouat, David	November 12, 1843	6.50	6.29
74	Murray, James	June 22, 1840	5.76	8.58
75	Prentice, Harry B.	October 4, 1844	8.34	9.14
76	Raphun, Charles W.*	June 29, 1842	7.04	8.81
77	Rodgers, John J.	September 3, 1842	6.54	8.10
78	Ruddock, Robert	February 18, 1842	5.69	8.28
79	Ruddock, Hugh	March 14, 1844	7.58	6.90
80	Salsburg, Andrew J.	April 14, 1843	5.85	6.20
81	Sharp, William H.	June 2, 1842	5.72	7.50
82	Sheetz, John B.	January 4, 1842	6.23	9.35
83	Singers, Louis A.	July 14, 1841	5.89	8.86
84	Stone, William C.	April 26, 1843	6.24	9.08
85	Toft, John	November 30, 1844	7.94	7.42
86	Turner, John L.	December 3, 1839	6.73	9.89
87	Wakefield, George W.	September 3, 1841	7.38	9.30
88	Wallace, William H.	January 10, 1842	8.14	9.09
89	Wickersham, Benj. F.	September 22, 1840	7.36	7.79
90	Whitehead, James W.	July 12, 1843	6.63	6.33
91	Wonderly, Henry	September 19, 1842	6.27	7.93

In the Principal Department, 91.

PRIMARY DEPARTMENT, No. 1.

No.	NAMES.	Time of Birth.	Scholarship.	Quota.
1	Arnet, Lewis	July 20, 1847	6.67	8.88
2	Arrison, John	September 27, 1845	6.72	4.61
3	Bell, Charles	June 29, 1844	7.25	6.97
4	Belt, Edward	November 6, 1845	6.45	4.28
5	Bingham, Alfred R.	August 25, 1844	5.20	5.57
6	Breckenridge, Robert	March 27, 1846	7.53	3.78
7	Brown, John S.	February 13, 1843	4.82	4.62
8	Bussinger, Daniel W.	October 22, 1843	6.89	6.28
9	Butler, Henry C.	December 25, 1845	7.11	7.53
10	Callan, Samuel	April 19, 1846	7.32	7.56
11	Campbell, Daniel	August 11, 1843	4.76	1.85
12	Cooley, John	December 6, 1846	6.42	7.72
13	Cooley, Joseph	October 21, 1844	7.12	7.72
14	Craig, John	November 11, 1844	6.96	6.75
15	Cunningham, Wm.	October 24, 1844	6.09	7.51
16	Duff, Edward	January 15, 1847	7.32	5.65
17	Duff, William D.	February 24, 1845	5.39	7.62
18	Fisher, John	November 18, 1841	7.17	7.65
19	Francis, William H.	February 18, 1844	5.55	6.64
20	Fullerton, Francis	September 12, 1844	5.49	6.54
21	Galindo, George W.	September 2, 1845	6.55	6.49
22	Gallagher, Robert	November 13, 1844	5.60	7.57
23	Gardwin, Joseph C.	April 15, 1845	7.39	9.15
24	Gray, William	May 17, 1845	5.98	7.07
25	Groves, Robert S.	November 23, 1843	5.47	6.45
26	Guyant, Henry J.	January 13, 1846	6.50	8.49
27	Hadden, Thomas	June 16, 1845	5.90	8.40
28	Hale, William F.	December 11, 1845	7.43	6.85
29	Hamilton, Samuel	May 11, 1845	6.53	7.85
30	Henderson, Henry C.	March 25, 1845	5.50	6.90
31	Heustis, Theodore	May 10, 1845	5.50	4.31
32	Hory, Henry J.	December 8, 1844	7.05	9.13
33	Jacobus, Peter	May 30, 1845	7.42	7.55

No.	NAMES.	Time of Birth.	Scholarship.	Conduct.
34	Jordan Thomas	December 8, 1842	5.09	7.05
35	Kane, Charles	June 21, 1846	6.41	6.57
36	Keen, Francis	November 8, 1844	7.12	8.90
37	Kitchen, Francis M.	November 9, 1843	7.21	8.49
38	Krumschield, John H.	December 9, 1845	6.16	0.40
39	Larke, Henry	January 24, 1845	5.97	7.30
40	Lewis, Edward T.	April 7, 1847	6.71	6.79
41	Lewis, Thomas E.	January 23, 1845	6.65	7.53
42	Lindsay, Hugh	May 26, 1845	6.81	8.19
43	Logan, Alfred	May 23, 1844	6.04	8.10
44	Logan, William K.	October 23, 1846	7.30	7.97
45	Logue, William	March 30, 1845	5.89	6.05
46	Malone, Edward	July 14, 1844	8.30	6.45
47	McBrien, Henry C.	September 9, 1844	6.51	7.70
48	McCrea, Abraham	October 26, 1813	5.66	6.36
49	McCullin, Horatio G.	April 14, 1845	6.95	6.89
50	McPeters, John	May 3, 1845	5.84	7.75
51	McGarvey, William A.	August 23, 1845	6.05	6.70
52	McGowan, Alex. J.	May 12, 1845	6.76	7.45
53	McIlravey, Andrew J.	September 14, 1845	7.58	7.71
54	McLaughlin, Wm. G.	July 5, 1845	6.44	7.94
55	Merkle, William	January 1, 1845	4.73	7.13
56	Metam, Joseph	November 9, 1845	5.32	6.30
57	Moore, Jacob R.	November 20, 1844	6.44	8.11
58	Mouat, John C.	August 21, 1845	5.80	5.32
59	Moses, Rob't T. L.	November 20, 1847	5.47	7.25
60	Neeson, James T.	January 26, 1846	6.61	7.38
61	Nice, Joseph H.	April 17, 1846	6.10	5.94
62	Orr, Thomas,	December 19, 1845	7.13	7.26
63	Patton, Adam R.	December 1, 1842	7.09	6.34
64	Patton, James	October 3, 1845	6.17	7.81
65	Pepper, Edward N.	October 8, 1846	5.82	6.76
66	Phillips, George	November 17, 1844	6.35	4.26
67	Porter, Alfred	August 2, 1844	5.55	4.72
68	Porter, James B.	December 18, 1846	8.61	9.57
69	Prentice, George E.	December 31, 1845	6.49	8.37

Nos.	NAMES.	Time of Birth.	Scholarship.	Conduct.
70	Pritchard, Albert S.	September 29, 1846	6.62	7.47
71	Prosser, William F.	July 20, 1846	7.03	8.16
72	Ralston, Robert	January 19, 1844	5.14	4.59
73	Reger, William R.	April 5, 1844	5.32	8.04
74	Riddle, Joseph T.	January 11, 1845	5.78	6.16
75	Riley, Andrew J.	May 19, 1845	5.13	2.64
76	Riley, James	April 2, 1847	5.83	2.47
77	Rolf, George B.	September 8, 1845	5.66	6.56
78	Russell, Thomas	February 27, 1846	6.05	6.69
79	Scanlan, Peter	April 15, 1845	7.18	7.51
80	Schæffer, Francis A.	April 17, 1844	8.07	2.61
81	Scheetz, Theodore	September 19, 1844	5.47	8.53
82	Smith, Albert	February 26, 1845	5.49	4.54
83	Smith, Edward N.	September 16, 1846	7.36	8.34
84	Snodgrass, John	September 9, 1844	7.28	6.39
85	Stull, John	August 31, 1846	5.37	6.86
86	Swingle, Francis	June 1, 1845	7.92	6.92
87	Tage, Samuel L.	April 28, 1846	7.58	7.43
88	Thompson, Alexander	October 10, 1847	6.54	7.05
89	Tibbles, John J. C.	May 1, 1845	6.96	7.27
90	Tully, William H.	October 22, 1845	7.10	8.45
91	Weightman, John	March 9, 1844	7.02	8.18
92	Werner, William A.	November 14, 1844	5.83	4.78
93	Whitehead, David W.	July 12, 1843	7.63	6.39
94	Williams, Herman W.	September 16, 1846	7.38	7.21
95	Wilson, Joseph	December 10, 1845	6.45	4.95
96	Wistar, Samuel L.	June 12, 1844	5.68	8.89
97	Wistar, George H.	August 6, 1846	7.24	7.65
98	Winnemore, Jacob M.	December 15, 1846	5.48	4.02
99	Wolfer, George J.	May 16, 1845	6.25	6.38
100	Wolfer, John V.	December 17, 1846	6.01	7.32
101	Wood, Theodore	January 10, 1846	6.15	4.63
102	Wood, Charles H.	January 28, 1846	6.31	4.71
103	Youngandreas, Adolphus	July 4, 1846	8.19	8.29

In First Primary School, 103.

PRIMARY DEPARTMENT, No. 2.

No.	NAMES.	Time of Birth.	Scholarship.	Conduct.
1	Alexander, Isaac	June 3, 1848	4.00	9.08
2	Arnet, Frederick	August 11, 1849		8.96
3	Baird, James H.	July 8, 1846	4.72	5.62
4	Barbier, George H.	September 23, 1845	6.00	5.36
5	Barth, Thomas J.	January 11, 1848	1.50	8.82
6	Baynard, Wm. H.	October 8, 1847	0.79	9.33
7	Beatty, William J.	March 23, 1847	5.80	9.29
8	Belt, Robert J.	January 29, 1848	5.91	7.98
9	Billings, James	September 18, 1848	1.00	9.49
10	Birney, Charles D.	January 14, 1847	4.93	8.23
11	Blair, Robert J.	July 12, 1847	7.91	8.08
12	Boyd, James H.	July 9, 1847	2.75	9.58
13	Burns, Thomas	November 11, 1846	4.68	7.53
14	Caldwell, John	May 2, 1849		9.16
15	Camac, Thomas	July 15, 1846	2.25	9.62
16	Christy, Samuel	July 13, 1846	5.64	8.00
17	Countryman, William	January 8, 1847	7.94	8.63
18	Davies, John E.	September 20, 1847	5.38	8.30
19	Dinsmore, Benj. F.	April 2, 1846	7.03	7.63
20	Downing, William H.	January 29, 1847		
21	Downs, Alexander	November 26, 1848	1.83	7.95
22	Duff, Joseph S.	November 7, 1845	4.80	7.69
23	Fox, William	February 15, 1847	1.12	7.20
24	Fox, Francis	May 8, 1849	2.16	8.61
25	Galloway, Robert B.	December 6, 1847	2.75	8.16
26	Goldsmith, Raphael	May 9, 1849		9.80
27	Goldey, William A.	May 13, 1848		9.12
28	Goodwin, Converse H.	October 23, 1846	6.30	9.12
29	Graham, Arthur	September 24, 1847	5.81	7.41
30	Graham, Robert J.	November 8, 1847	6.57	8.29
31	Green, David C.	March 10, 1849	4.62	7.71
32	Hadden, Henry	September 16, 1847	5.90	8.40
33	Hamilton, Charles E.	August 14, 1846	5.04	8.22

No.	NAMES.	Time of Birth.	Scholarship.	Conduct
34	Hays, John A.	March 23, 1848	4.54	7.91
35	Henderson, Alexander	January 5, 1847	5.54	7.25
36	Henderson, Geo. W.	February 7, 1847	5.98	8.49
37	Heney, Joseph	May 30, 1848	4.87	9.02
38	Henry, William R.	October 24, 1845	5.51	8.86
39	Henry, Charles E.	January 18, 1847	5.80	8.65
40	Homer, Charles C.	May 10, 1845	5.51	6.84
41	Homer, Edward B.	November 5, 1847	6.10	7.83
42	Irvin, Thomas	May 4, 1847	5.66	5.95
43	Jacobus, Felix E.	June 27, 1847	4.55	8.52
44	Jones, Alonzo B.	December 17, 1846	4.25	9.42
45	Kennedy, William	February 16, 1849	4.20	8.47
46	Kirk, Samuel,	July 17, 1849	2.50	9.66
47	Leiper, John	June 22, 1849		9.12
48	Lockhart, John W.	September 30, 1843	2.50	8.54
49	Madden, Eugene H.	August 14, 1849		9.76
50	Martin, William E.	April 15, 1848		9.64
51	McCauley, James D.	September 5, 1848	4.93	7.20
52	McCauley, James E.	July 24, 1848	6.73	8.09
53	McCullough, Bernard	February 22, 1849	1.83	7.67
54	McCullough, Paul	February 22, 1849	2.66	8.05
55	McIlravey, James	February 7, 1848	6.18	7.96
56	McMenomy, Henry	September 7, 1846	5.21	7.35
57	Merkle, Edwin	May 24, 1847	1.83	5.43
58	Merkle, Solomon B.	July 24, 1849		9.34
59	Miller, Andrew A.	October 28, 1848	1.33	8.41
60	Miller, James F.	May 26, 1845	5.47	9.08
61	Miller, Edward	August 16, 1848	1.16	8.71
62	Minster, George D.	March 21, 1846	4.15	7.68
63	Moore, John D.	March 3, 1846	5.61	6.88
74	Moses, John H. L.	April 15, 1849		8.84
65	Neely, Samuel A.	December 11, 1844	4.90	6.39
66	Norton, Edward S.	August 24, 1843	5.45	5.17
67	O'Connor, James	March 4, 1846	5.85	7.57
68	O'Neil, Michael	November 1, 1847	1.12	9.24

Nos.	NAMES.	Time of Birth.	Scholarship.	Conduct.
69	Ogbourne, William F.	November 24, 1848	1.50	8.30
70	Orr, George	June 17, 1849		9.42
71	Palmer, Charles V.	September 20, 1848	3.60	7.87
72	Parker, Townsend S.	August 1, 1847	4.50	4.61
73	Parker, Samuel S.	October 7, 1849		8.86
74	Patchell, Edward J.	July 15, 1848	4.23	7.92
75	Patterson, Samuel B.	August 12, 1847		8.80
76	Paulley, James	January 19, 1847		
77	Powell, John E.	September 2, 1849		8.66
78	Queureau, Charles	February 6, 1847	6.15	8.66
79	Quinn, Charles B.	October 2, 1847	2.83	8.63
80	Riddle, John S.	March 21, 1847	5.42	7.61
81	Ridgway, Walter S.	February 22, 1848	6.25	6.34
82	Ritch, Lewis O.	November 30, 1846	5.45	7.77
83	Robson, Albert	November 18, 1848		8.62
84	Rogers, Henry H.	August 20, 1846	6.92	8.35
85	Rolf, Henry	January 27, 1848	4.08	8.37
86	Rutherford, Aug. V.	May 8, 1848	5.30	6.02
87	Saine, Frederick	September 8, 1847	4.61	5.75
88	Scott, Wm. A.	January 4, 1847	5.56	8.10
89	Shuster, Theodore J.	January 27, 1847		
90	Siddons, John R.	December 9, 1847	3.87	7.74
91	Smith, Charles A.	October 4, 1846	0.75	8.56
92	Snodgrass, William	April 16, 1846	6.25	7.07
93	Spencer, William H.	January 15, 1846	5.30	6.97
94	Spreman, Francis M.	August 9, 1846	5.88	6.95
95	Stewart, James B.	December 23, 1848	6.75	8.04
96	Stewart, William J.	April 18, 1846	5.52	7.66
97	Tage, William	January 13, 1845	5.09	6.73
98	Taggart, Daniel L.	June 25, 1848	0.54	7.55
99	Taylor, John H. B.	March 2, 1847	6.34	7.60
100	Tees, James	October 17, 1848	1.08	8.65
101	Tully, John M.	October 11, 1848	6.45	6.39
102	Tyrl, David H.	August 6, 1845	5.00	7.88
103	Vickars, James C. A.	March 20, 1849	1.33	9.19

No.	NAMES.	Time of Birth.	Scholarship.	Conduct.
104	Volls, Augustus D.	January 11, 1849	3.16	7.16
105	Wallace, John W.	October 14, 1848	6.66	9.77
106	White, Joseph D.	April 17, 1849		8.04
107	Wiley, William	July 6, 1846	2.75	7.37
108	Wilson, Charles	November 13, 1848	2.56	9.23

In the Second Primary School, 108.

Principal Department,	-	-	-	-	91
Primary School, No. 1,	-	-	-	-	103
Primary School, No. 2,	-	-	-	-	108
Total,	-	-	-	-	<u>302</u>

The names marked thus * (five in number) are of orphans born in parts of Pennsylvania other than the city of Philadelphia; the remaining 297 were born in the city of Philadelphia.

Where the averages are blank, the pupil has been recently admitted.

